



Introduction to the S2S4E project

Albert Soret Miravet (BSC)



Climate forecasting for energy. 15 December 2020, online



This project has received funding from the Horizon 2020 programme under grant agreement n°776787.

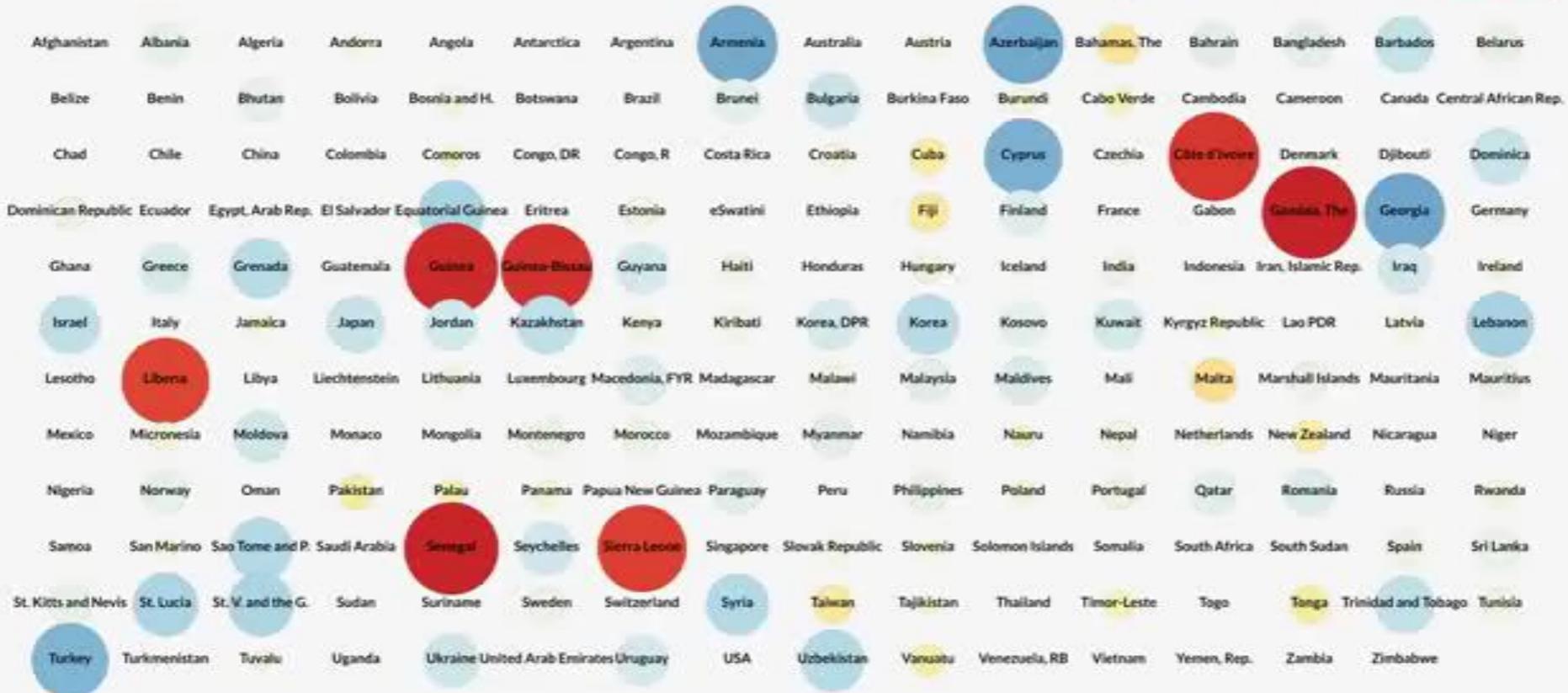
Weather forecast is a familiar concept ...



... and climate change too, but what about climate variability?

Temperature Anomalies by Country
Years 1880 - 2017

1880



Data Source:
NASA GISS, GISTEMP Land-Ocean Temperature Index (LOTI), ERSSTv5, 1200km smoothing
<https://data.giss.nasa.gov/gistemp/>
Average of monthly temperature anomalies, GISTEMP base period 1951 - 1980.

Video license: CC-BY-4.0
Antti Lipponen (@anttilip)

Link: <https://youtu.be/PhbdyNnUliM>

Context and motivation

- ▶ Energy sector routinely uses weather forecast, especially between day-ahead and one week. Beyond this time horizon, climatological data are used.



BBC Sign in

NEWS

Home | Coronavirus | Video | World | U

World | Africa | Asia | Australia | **Europe**

Europe freeze 'East' arrives

© 28 February 2018

Share icon



REUTERS

'Beast from the East' sends British energy prices skyward

Like 15M

By Susanna Twidale

LONDON (Reuters) - A cold snap has sent wholesale energy prices to a record high as companies scramble to secure supplies.



Thursday, Aug 30th 2018 1PM 25°C 4PM 26°C 5-Day Forecast

Science & Tech

Home | News | U.S. | Sport | TV&Showbiz | Australia | Femail | Health | **Science** | Money | Video | Travel | Fashion Finder

Latest Headlines | Science | Pictures | Discounts

Login

Britain's turbines are producing 40% less energy as wind 'disappears' for six weeks across the UK causing record low electricity production

- Britain got 15 per cent of its power from wind last year — twice as much as coal
- Since the start of June, wind farms have been producing almost no electricity
- The 'wind drought' has seen July 2018 be 40% less productive than July 2017
- In the still weather, solar energy has increased by 10% to help cover the drop-off



Applications

Weather forecast	Climate predictions			Climate projections or multidecadal
1-15 days	Sub-seasonal 10 d-1 month	Seasonal 1-6 months	Decadal 1-10 years	20-100 years

Applications for wind/solar/hydro generation

Time

Post-construction decisions

Energy producers:

commit energy sales for next day

Grid operators: Market prices and grid balance

Energy traders: Anticipate energy prices

Plant operators: planning for cleaning and maintenance

Post-construction decisions

Energy producers: Resource management strategies

Energy traders: Resource effects on markets

Plant operators: Planning for maintenance works, especially offshore wind O&M

Plant investors: anticipate cash flow, optimize return on investments

Pre-construction decisions

Power plant developers: Site selection. Future risks assessment.

Investors: Evaluate return on investments

Policy-makers: Asses changes to energy mix

River-basin managers: understand changes to better manage the river flow



Applications for demand

Daily operation decisions

Grid operators:

Anticipate hot/cold days.

Schedule power plants to reinforce supply.

Energy traders: Anticipate energy prices.

Mid-term planning

Grid operators:

Anticipate hotter/colder seasons

Schedule power plants to reinforce supply.

Energy traders:

Anticipate energy prices.

Long-term planning

Grid operators:

Anticipate addition of more capacity. Adaptation of transmission lines

Policy-makers:

Plan addition of more capacity.

Understand changes to energy mix



S2S4E project

Replicability in other sectors

Forbes

How Thomas Cook Flew Into The Perfect Storm



Enrique Dans
Leadership Strate
Teaching and cons

The year the West was burning: 2020 wildfire season got so extr

euronews. Europe World Business Sport



BBC

Sign in

News

Sport

Weather

Shop

Reel

Travel

M

NEWS

Home

Video

World

UK

Business

Tech

Science

Stories

Entertainment & A

Business

Market Data

Global Trade

Companies

Entrepreneurship

Technology

Food prices 'to rise 5%' because of extreme weather

27 August 2018

f Share

UK heatwave



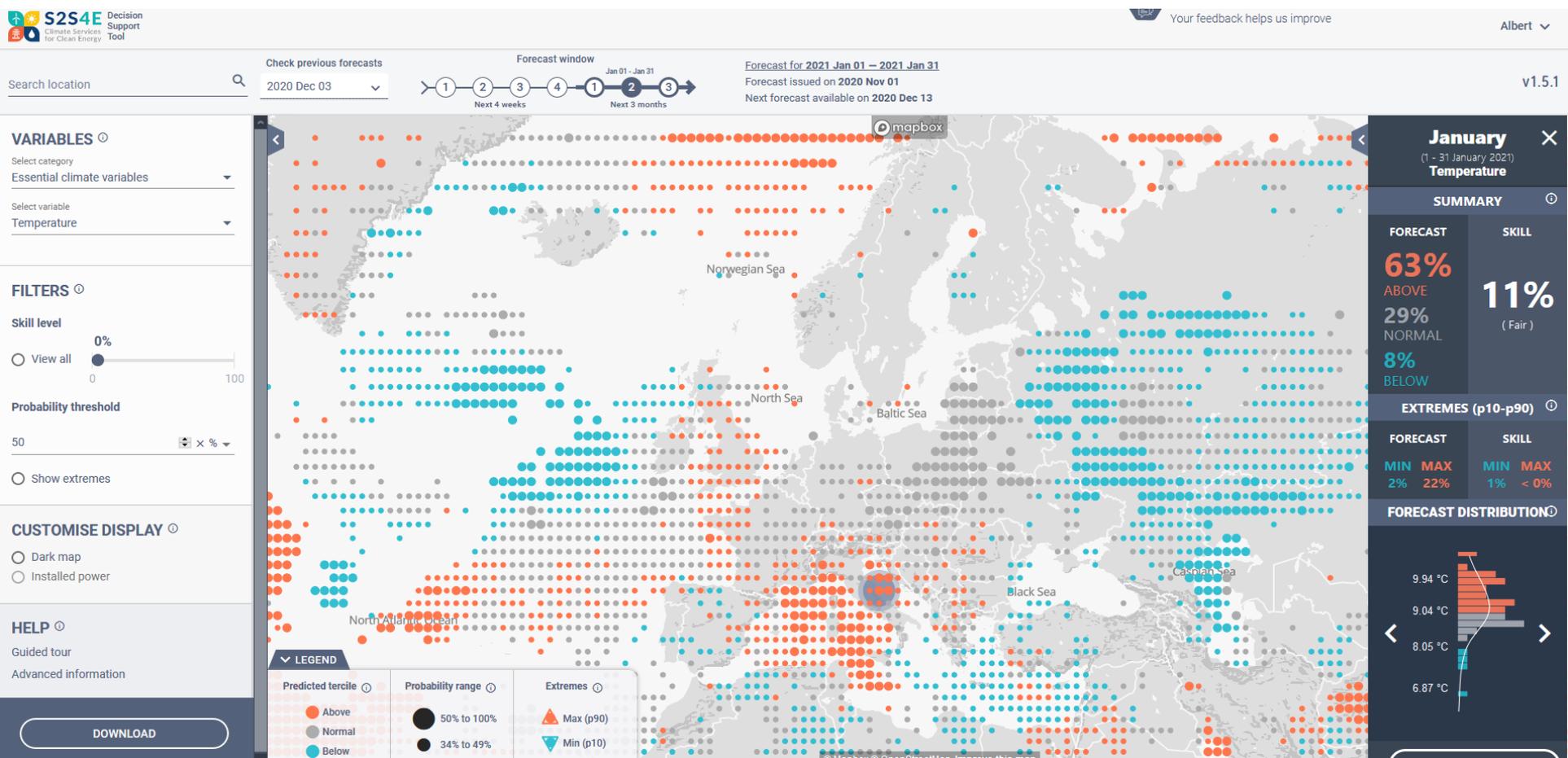
Meat, vegetable and dairy prices are set to rise "at least" 5% in the coming months because of the UK's extreme weather this year, research suggests.



LONDON, ENGLAND - SEPTEMBER 23, 2019 in London, triggered a massive repatriation

Current forecasts

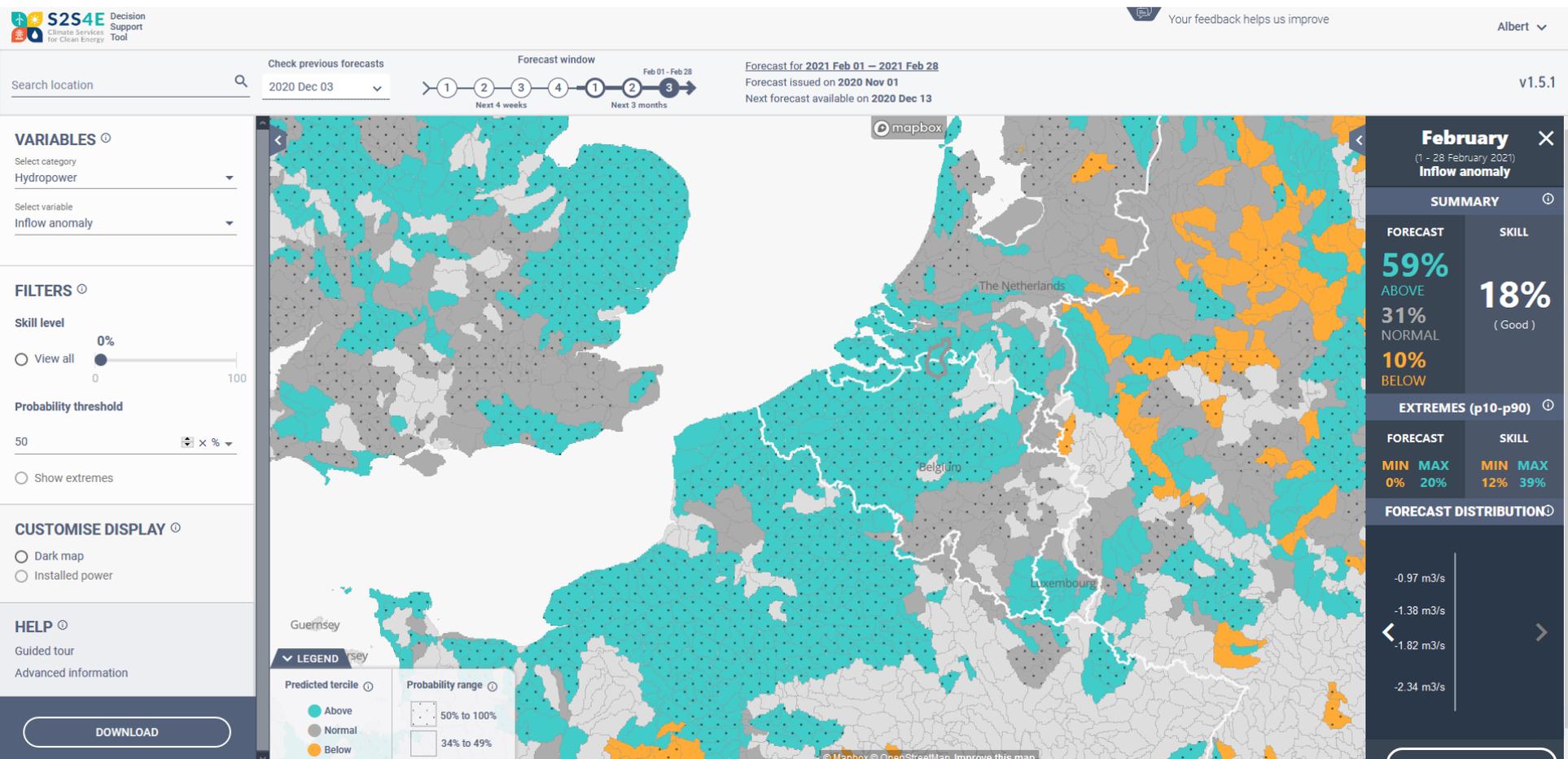
s2s4e.eu/dst



Forecast available in the S2S4E DST for January 2021, issued in November, for temperature

Current forecasts

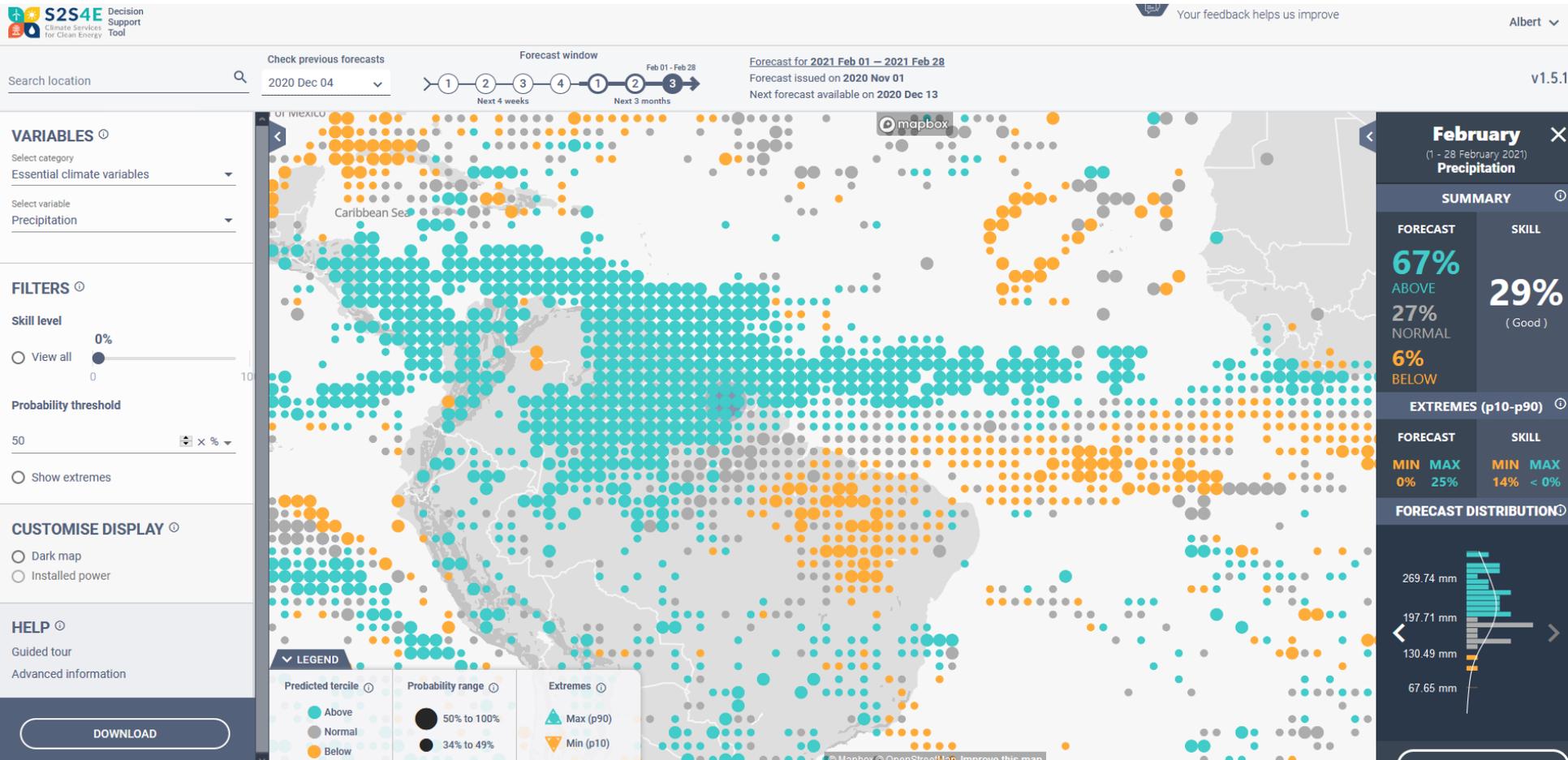
s2s4e.eu/dst



Forecast available in the S2S4E DST for February 2021, issued in November, for inflow anomaly

Current forecasts

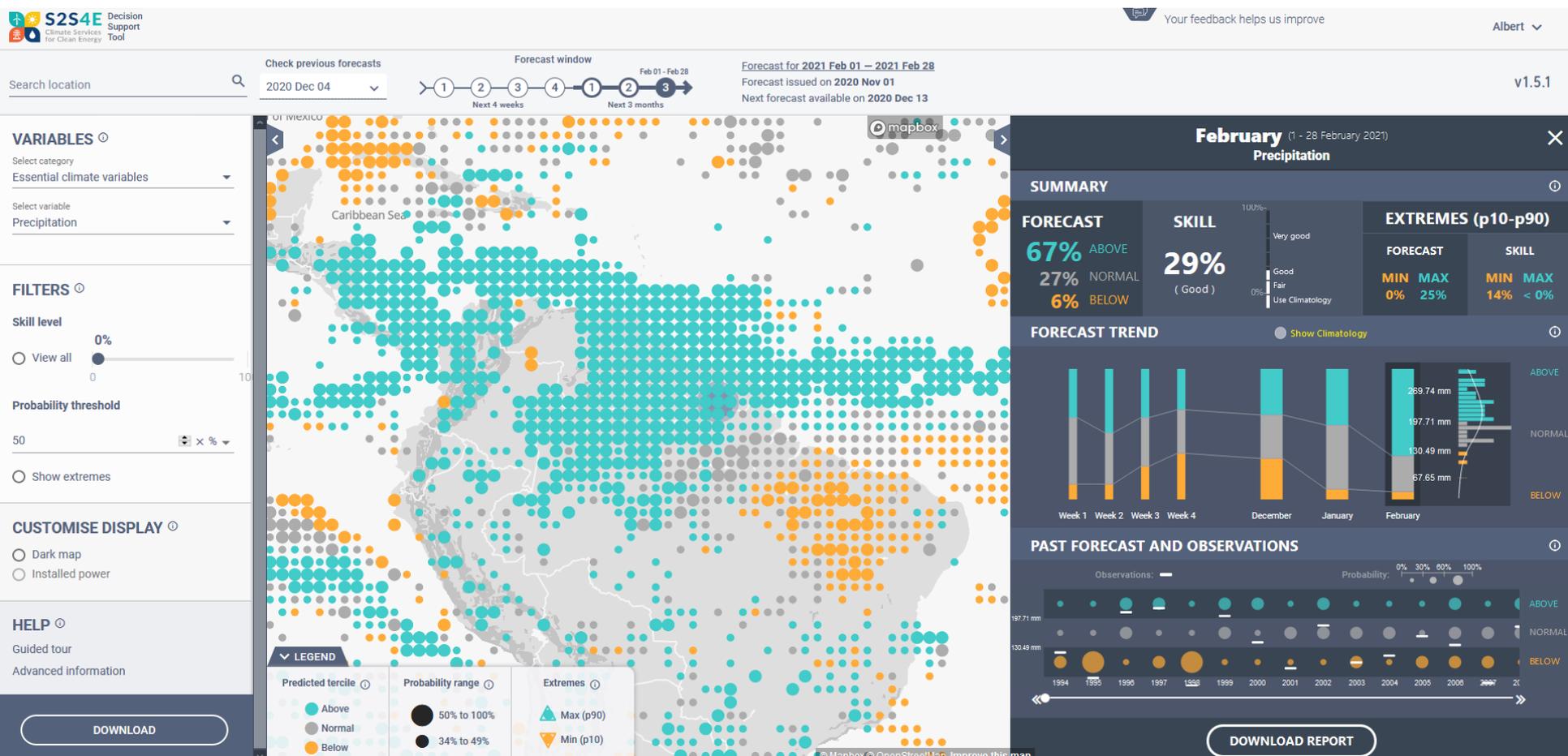
s2s4e.eu/dst



Forecast available in the S2S4E DST for February 2021, issued in November, for precipitation

Current forecasts

s2s4e.eu/dst



Forecast available in the S2S4E DST for February 2021, issued in November, for precipitation

Thank you

Contact: albert.soret@bsc.es



S2S4E

Climate Services
for Clean Energy

